

Country:

Student Code:

## 19<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL BIOLOGY OLYMPIAD

13<sup>th</sup> – 20<sup>th</sup> July, 2008

Mumbai, INDIA



THEORETICAL TEST – PART B

**ANSWER KEY FOR THE JURY**

**CELL BIOLOGY (26 points)**

1. (2 x 3 = 6 points)

- a. Answer:  $0.33 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}$   
b. Answer:  $1.36 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}$   
c. Answer:  $2.27 \times 10^{11} \text{ cells}$

*Olimpiyat  
Zümresi!*

2. (0.5 x 6 = 3 points)

	Organ/Cell	SER extensively present	SER not extensively present	Function/s (if extensively present)
a.	Adrenal gland	√		I
b.	Sebaceous glands	√		I
c.	Intestinal villi	√		I
d.	Muscles	√		III
e.	Liver	√		II and/or IV
f.	Pancreas		√	

3. (0.5 x 4 = 2 points)

Situation I: A

Situation II: B

Situation III: B

Situation IV: A

4. (2 + 1 = 3 points)

a. Answer: 40 %

b. Answer: 1.5

5. (0.5 x 5 = 2.5 points)

1	2	3	4	5
E	A	B	C	D

6. (0.5 x 8 = 4 points)

I. 5.6

II. 6.3

III. 0.5

IV. 0.21

V.

	True	False
a.	√	
b.		√
c.		√
d.	√	

7. (1 x 3 = 3 points)

I.

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

II.

a.	b.	c.	d.
√			

III.

a.	b.	c.	d.
	√		

8. (0.5 x 5 = 2.5 points)

Protein	Mode of regulation			
	I	II	III	IV
A		√		
B				√
C	√			
D		√	√	

9. (0.5 x 8 = 4 points)

No.		Answer
I	Cell/s that is/are not alive when functional.	A, B, F
II	Plasmodesmata can be found associated with this/these cell/s.	C, D, E
III	When you eat potato, you eat the tissue formed of this/these cell/s.	D
IV	Cell/s that harden/s the nut skin.	F

10. (0.5 x 3 = 1.5 points)

Graph	Plant type
A	II
B	III
C	I

11. (0.5 x 4 = 2 points)

(A)

Region	Water potential
P	- 1 atm
Q	- 5 atm
R	- 8 atm

(B)

a.	b.	c.	d.
	√		

12. (1 for each row x 4 = 4 points)

	<i>Chlamydomonas</i>	Cyano- bacteria	Green- sulphur bacteria	Purple- sulphur bacteria
Phototrophic autotrophs	√	√	√	√
Photosystem II absent			√	√
Respiratory enzymes located on plasma membrane		√	√	√
Chlorophyll <i>a</i> as the major photosynthetic pigment	√	√		

13. (0.5 x 7 = 3.5 points)

Process	+ / -
1	-
2	+
3	+
4	-
5	+
6	+
7	-

14. (2 points)

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

15. (0.5 x 4 = 2 points)

	P	Q	R	S
Liver				√
Brain	√			
Thymus			√	
Gonads		√		

16. (0.5 x 4 = 2 points)

	True	False
a.		√
b.		√
c.	√	
d.	√	

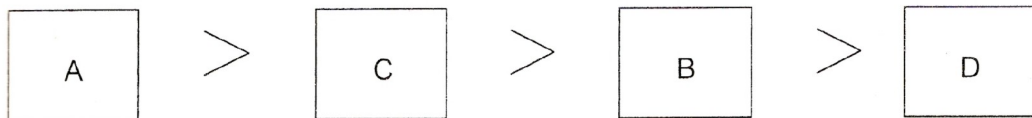


17. (0.5 x 4 = 2 points)

Set	Condition	True	False
I	Curve I. Normal blood pH and Curve II. Acidosis	√	
II	Curve I. 40°C and Curve II. 30°C		√
III	Curve I. Elephant hemoglobin and Curve II. Cat hemoglobin	√	
IV	Curve I. Fetal hemoglobin and Curve II. Maternal hemoglobin	√	

18. (1 x 2 = 2 points)

Surface area per unit volume of the body



Total volume of blood in the body



19. (1 + 1 + 0.5 x 6 = 5 points)

a.

a.	b.	c.	d.
	√		

b.

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

c.

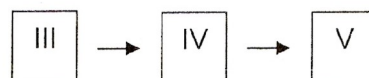
Options	True	False
a.		√
b.	√	
c.		√
d.	√	
e.		√
f.		√

20. (0.5 x 6 = 3 points)

A.



B.



21. (2 points)

Answer:  $27/64$  or  $0.4219$

22. ( $0.5 \times 4 = 2$  points)

	I	II	III
Lactose hydrolysis by $\beta$ -galactosidase			√
Reduction of <i>lac</i> repressor's affinity for the <i>lac</i> operator		√	
Binding of the CAP-cAMP complex to the <i>lac</i> promoter		√	
Utilization of glucose	√		

23. (2 points)

Answer: 43.52 %

24. (2 points)

Answer:  $1/6$  or  $0.1667$

25. (2 points)

Answer: 9

26. (1 x 2 = 2 points)

a.

Yes	No
√	

b. Answer: 0.24

27. (1 x 2 = 2 points)

a. Answer: 0.5192

b. Answer: 0.3696

28. (2 points)

Answer: 1/10 or 0.1

29. (1 x 2 = 2 points)

I.

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

II.

a.	b.	c.	d.
	√		

30. (1 + 0.5 x 3 = 2.5 points)

(A)

$p$	
$q$	
$r$	$\checkmark$

(B)

Distance between $p$ and $q$	28.5 mu
Distance between $p$ and $r$	17.5 mu
Distance between $q$ and $r$	11 mu

31. (0.5 x 3 = 1.5 points)

P	Q	R	S	T	U
$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	

32. (1 x 3 = 3 points)

(A)

a.	b.	c.	d.
	$\checkmark$		

(B)

a.	b.	c.	d.
	√		

(C)

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

33. (0.5 x 4 = 2 points)

Number	A	B	Type of interaction
1.	+	0	II
2.	+	+	IV
3.	+	-	V
4.	+	+	VII

34. (1 x 4 = 4 points)

(A)

a.	b.	c.	d.
√			

(B)

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

(C)

a.	b.	c.	d.
√			

(D)

a.	b.	c.	d.
√			

35. (0.5 + 0.5 + 0.5 + 1 + 0.5 + 0.5 + 0.5 + 0.5 + 1 + 0.5 = 6 points)

(A)

I.

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

II.

a.	b.	c.	d.
√			

III. Answer: 8

IV. Answer: 0.72

V.

a.	$\sqrt{\quad}$
b.	

(B)

I.

a.	b.	c.	d.
		$\sqrt{\quad}$	

II.

a.	b.	c.	d.
	$\sqrt{\quad}$		

III. Answer: 1

IV. Answer: 1.82

V.

a.	$\sqrt{\quad}$
b.	



36. (2 points)

(A)

a.	
b.	√

(B)

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

37. (0.5 x 6 = 3 points)

(A)

		Opponent	
		Hawk	Dove
Attacker	Hawk	-25	+50
	Dove	0	+15

(B)

Statement	True	False
a.		√
b.		√

38. (0.5 x 4 = 2 points)

Physiological change	Option/s
A	IV and/or I
B	III
C	II
D	IV and/or I

39. (2 x 2 = 4 points)

(A)

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

(B)

a.	b.	c.	d.
			√

40. (2 points)

Taxon	Option
T3	VII
T2a	VIII or X or VI, respectively
T1a	XVI or XV or XIII, respectively

T2b	VIII or X or VI, respectively
T1b	XVI or XV or XIII, respectively
T2c	VIII or X or VI, respectively
T1c	XVI or XV or XIII, respectively

41. (2 points)

a.	b.	c.	d.
√			

42. (0.5 x 10 = 5 points)

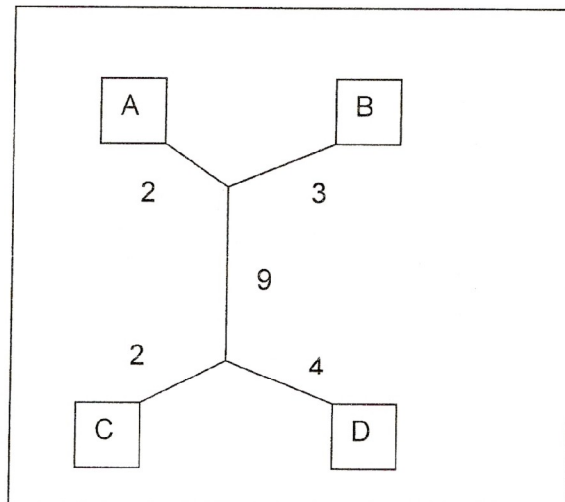
Group	Number	Group	Number
Annelida (Earthworms)	2	Mollusca (Snails)	5
Arthropoda (Crayfishes)	3	Mollusca (Squids)	1
Cnidaria (Jellyfishes)	7	Nematoda (Roundworms)	9
Echinodermata (Starfishes)	6	Platyhelminthes (Tapeworms)	10
Mollusca (Bivalvia)	4	Porifera (Sponges)	8

43. (1 + 3 = 4 points)

(A)

a.	b.	c.	d.
		√	

(B)



\*\*\*\*\* END OF PART B \*\*\*\*\*

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